CHAPTER V

THE UNIFORMS OF THE SAXONY TROOPS
FROM 1806 TO 1813

(KNÖTEL, "Uniformenkunde" and "Handbuch")

I. -- Infantry.

Since the most remote period, the Saxon infantry wore a gray coat; then, it was red which became the fundamental color of the uniform until 1734: at that time, it was dressed in white, and the regiments received various distinctive colors. The reorganization which followed the Seven Years' War brought about new modifications: the dress remained white, except for the Grenadiers of the Guard; facings with the color of the background; collar, lapel, cuffs of the distinctive color; white breeches; black gaiters in the form of Hungarian boots; red cravat; hat lined with white and colored tassel. The grenadier plaque cap, trimmed behind with a colored lining, was replaced by the bearskin cap trimmed on the front of a metal front plate. The officers received a white cockade, on their gold or silver-trimmed hat: their cravat was white, and their collar tab bore the initials of the Prince Elector on a velvet background of color; the sash, silver and gold, was tied on the side.

The Grenadiers of the Guard kept the red dress with yellow distinctions: they kept it until their dissolution in 1848. The infantry regiments, in groups of two, had the same distinctive colors and differed only in the button, yellow in one of the regiments, and white in the other: these were red madder, light blue, dark blue, yellow, meadow green and the red purple.

This outfit underwent few changes until 1810; it only followed the fashion, for the general cut of the clothes: thus, the collar became higher, the dress was more open in front, the hat more rounded, the tail shorter. In 1793 a group of skirmishers (tirailleurs) was formed in each company, consisting of a non-commissioned officer and eight men; they were distinguished by a green feather on the hat.

A new change of dress took place in 1810: the garment took straight lapels down to the waist; the turnbacks, as well as the shoulder flaps, receive a piping with the color of the regiment; white cloth breeches, short black gaiters, red cravat, brass shako furnishing and scaled chinstrap of the same metal, white cockade, pompon of the corps color and white shako cords. The grenadiers have red cord and plumet. The officer's coat had longer basques, the epaulettes were of the French model, the collar was worn as a badge of service; finally, the white breeches enter boots reaching to the knee.
The regiments have the following colors, on the white coat:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Regiment</th>
<th>Distinctive parts</th>
<th>Button color</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>of the King</td>
<td>Red</td>
<td>Yellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of Niesemeuschel</td>
<td>Red</td>
<td>White</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prince-Antoine</td>
<td>Dark Blue</td>
<td>White</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of Low</td>
<td>Dark Blue</td>
<td>Yellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prince Maximilian</td>
<td>Yellow</td>
<td>Yellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of Rechten</td>
<td>Yellow</td>
<td>White</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prince-Frederick-Augustus</td>
<td>Meadow Green</td>
<td>Yellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prince Clement</td>
<td>Dark Green</td>
<td>White</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

II. - Light infantry. -- Jäger.

In 1809 a corps of light infantry was formed with the existing tirailleurs of the infantry companies, and a corps of jäger, a little later, in the course of the same year, both of whom received the dark green coat with distinctive black parts piped red and yellow buttons, the cut of that of the infantry. In the light infantry, the shako had green cords and a plume, and was trimmed with a plate; among the jäger, the shako's cords decorated with a hunting horn were white, and the pompon green; black equipment for both bodies. The turnbacks of green, black and red had always been the hallmark of Saxon light troops.

The light infantry was brought to the force of two regiments; the jäger corps formed a single battalion, commanded by a major.

III. -- Cuirassiers.

The Saxon cuirassier regiments had at the beginning of the eighteenth century a red coat, trimmed by various distinctive colors; this jacket became white in 1734, except for the Life Guards: the latter took on the yellow coat and breeches in 1765, with collar, cuffs and turn backs blue, lined with a strip mixed with red and yellow; the hat was with gold braid. The Cuirassiers of the Prince Elector, the Carabineers, and the Cuirassiers of the Prince of Anhalt soon also assumed the yellow jacket, which they retain until the reorganization of 1810.

At this time the copper crested helmet appeared, with black caterpillar; tiger skin band for the Life Guards, in bear skin for the Zastrow Cuirassiers (formerly the Anhalt Cuirassiers) and the Cuirassiers of the Guard (previously Cuirassiers of the Elector). The jacket of the Life Guard was straw yellow; collar, cuffs, and turn backs blue; around the collar, the cuffs and the turn backs, as well as on the front of the coat, ran a strip of blue, red and yellow; the officers had this braid gold; the helmet had the same old white plume that once decorated the hat. The Cuirassiers of the Guard had the white jacket, the red as the distinctive color, and the red and yellow band; the Cuirassiers of Zastrow, with the white jacket with yellow distinctions, bore yellow and black lace. All regiments had a blackened half-cuirass, high boots, cuffed gloves, and metal-scale counter epaulettes.

IV. -- Light horse and hussars.

The ancient Saxon dragoons, who had become light horse, had from the beginning worn the red jacket trimmed with various colors, the yellow-skinned breeches and the hat.

In 1810, this outfit remained the same, and underwent hardly any other transformations than those brought by the fashion in the cut of the clothes. The stripes of the hats disappear, and were replaced by a white plume; the hat itself gave way to the shako, and the red shabraque was replaced by saddle covers made of black sheepskin.
### Distinctive colors in 1810:

| Light Horse of Prince-Clément | Light green. |
| -- of Polentz               | Light blue. |
| -- of Prince Albrecht         | Dark green. |
| -- of Prince John            | Black. |

A regiment of hussars, formed in 1791, received as uniform a light blue pelisse piped black, with white braids; white dolman, with facings, collar, lace and braids light blue; red belt, white breeches; black tricorn hat trimmed with white, with a flame lined with blue; white plume; blue mantel. Later the dolman became light blue with white braids, and distinctive parts black. The shako was also adopted for the Saxon hussars in 1810.

V. -- Artillery. -- Pioneers. -- Train.

The Saxon artillery changed their grey jacket in 1717 for the green jacket with red distinctions, that they conserved up to our times; the waistcoat and the breeches were straw colored. The horse artillery of a more recent creation, received the dress of the light horse, all with the same combination of green and of red, with yellow buttons. The shako in 1810 replaced the old hat laced with white.

The Pioneers had the same uniform as the artillery, but with white buttons: this distinction exists to this day.

The Train bore from the beginning of this century a light blue uniform with black distinctions and red piping.

VI. -- Generals.

The Saxon general officers wore in 1735 a white jacket lined in red, with a red waistcoat and breeches; their ranks were indicated by embroideries of less or more richness, in gold or silver. In 1766 the color of their jacket became blue, but that of their breeches remained red: it was in this dress that Saxon generals participated in all of the campaigns of the First Empire.
ICONOGRAPHIC SOURCES

CONSULTED

relative to the uniforms of the Saxon troops

(1806-1813)

(All plates cited in color.)

BARTSCH. -- Die verschiedenen Uniformen der Sächsischen Armee 1806 bis 1823, vom Kupferstecher Bärtsch. Manuscript and 88 original watercolors in-8° in width; each watercolor depicts several soldiers seen from the front and lined up, usually an officer, a drummer or trumpeter, a non-commissioned officer and several soldiers. (Library of Mr. Balsan.)

1806. Staff.
-- Grenadier of the Guard, dress uniform.
-- -- , undress.
-- -- , musician and flag.
-- Infantry Regiment.
-- -- Prince-Elector................ Grenadiers.
-- -- Id............................ Fusiliers.
-- -- Prince-Antoine............. Grenadiers.
-- -- Id............................ Fusiliers.
-- -- Prince-Maximilian......... Grenadiers.
-- -- Id............................ Fusiliers.
-- -- Prince-Frederick-Augustus Grenadiers.
-- -- Id............................ Fusiliers.
-- -- Prince-Xavier.............. Grenadiers.
-- -- Id............................ Fusiliers.
-- -- Prince-Clement............ Grenadiers.
-- -- Id............................ Fusiliers.
-- -- of Rechten.................... Grenadiers.
-- -- Id............................ Fusiliers.
-- -- of Niesemeuschel......... Grenadiers.
-- -- Id............................ Fusiliers.
-- -- of Saenger.................... Grenadiers.
-- -- Id............................ Fusiliers.
-- -- of Low....................... Grenadiers.
-- -- Id............................ Fusiliers.
-- -- of Ryssel..................... Grenadiers.
-- -- Id............................ Fusiliers.
-- -- of Thümmel................... Grenadiers.
-- -- Id............................ Fusiliers.
-- Pensioners (Invalides.)
-- Artillery.
-- Engineers.
-- Officers' aides.
-- Commissariat workers.
1810. Horse artillery.
-- Cadets.
-- Life Guards.
-- Cuirassiers of the Guard.
-- Cuirassiers of Zastrow.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Regiment/Division</th>
<th>Uniform/Equipment</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1810</td>
<td>Light Horse Regiment</td>
<td>Prince-Clement (w/ lance).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Hussars.</td>
<td>new uniform (3 plates).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Horse Artillery.</td>
<td>new uniform.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Grenadiers of the Guard.</td>
<td>new uniform.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Infantry.</td>
<td>new uniform.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Musicians.</td>
<td>new uniform.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Light Infantry.</td>
<td>new organization.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Corps of Jäger.</td>
<td>new organization.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Artillery.</td>
<td>new organization.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sappers and pontoons.</td>
<td>new organization.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1811.

Train.

**BOURGEOIS OF HAMBURG (ALBUM OF).** "Abbildung der Uniformen go to Hamburg seit Jahren 1806 bis-1815 eingewohnt gewesener Truppen." Album in-4° of 158 colored plates, copied by the National Library on the original work of Professor Suhr, preserved in the Commercial Library of Hamburg.


**BOOK OF SABRETACHE.** "Retrospective military review, published monthly by La Sabretache. In-8° publications, many plates in black and in color.

February 1906. -- Reproduction of a Herzberg plate. Royal Saxon Infantry (1812):
- Grenadiers of the Prince-Frédéric-Auguste Regiment.
- Officer of the grenadiers of the Guard.
- Fusilier of the Prince-Maximilian Regiment.
- General. (In the background, fusiliers of Low's regiment.)


Pl. 11. -- 1782-1810. Hussars.
- 17. -- 1812. Infantry. (Regiments of Prince Maximilian, Liebenau, Prince Clement.)
- 18. -- 1812. Cuirassiers. (Cuirassiers of the Guard, Cuirassiers of Zastrow.)


I. Bis 1812. Leibgarde (Life Guard) Grenadiers Regiment: Officer, non-commissioned officer, fifer, grenadier.
- Infantry. Regiment Kurfürst (Elector): Officer, non-commissioned officer, fifer, grenadier, musketeer.
- Carabineer Regiment: Horseman.
- Cadet Corps.
- Swiss Life Guard.
- Engineers: Officer, non-commissioned officer.
- Artillery Corps: Officer, non-commissioned officer, cannoneer, fifer.
- Light Horse. Regiment Herzog-Curland: Oboist, officer, horseman.
- Feldjäger (military police).
- Life Guard: Trumpeter, horseman (interim uniform), officer, horseman.
General officers: General of Cavalry, Major-General, Adjutant General, Adjutant of General Staff.

Infantry. Regiment von Rechten: medical orderly.
-- Regiment Prince-Clement: officer.
-- Regiment von Rechten: musketeer (feldmässig.)
-- Regiment Prince-Xavier: grenadier.
-- Regiment Kurfürst: officer (parade and day uniforms.)
-- Regiment Prince-Maximilian: non-commissioned officer (feldwebel.)
-- Regiment Prince-Frederick-Augustus: oboist.

Hussars: Officer (parade and service uniform); horseman (on campaign), non-commissioned officer.


Cuirassier. Regiment Kurfürst: officer (parade, gala, day); non-commissioned officer.
-- Regiment Kurfürst: horseman.

Dragoons. Regiment Prince-Albert; horseman, non-commissioned officer, quartermaster; horseman (in full armor).

Artillery: officer (parade, day); non-commissioned officer, cannoneer.

-- Regiment von Low: staff medical orderly.
-- Regiment von Niesemeuschel: sergeant.
-- Regiment von Ryssel: musketeer.

Life Guard: officer (parade, Gala, day, exercise collar); horseman.

Carabineers: officer (parade, day, exercise collar); horseman.


Pensioners: officer (parade, day); pensioner.

Train: non-commissioned officer, Stückknecht, provisions teamster.

Jäger Corps.

II. Im 1812. General of Infantry (parade).
Lieutenant General und königl. Adjutant General Officer (Parade).

General of Cavalry (Gala).

General-Major (Gala).

Officer von Königl. General staff.

Light Infantry and jäger.

Light Horse. Regiment Prinz-Johann, Prinz-Albrecht, von Polenz, Prinz-Clemens.

Life Guards.

Infantry. Regiment of the King: Grenadiers Battalion.
-- Regiment of Prince-Maximilian: musketeer.
-- Regiment of Prince-Frederick-Augustus: musketeer.
-- Regiment of Prince-Anon: non-commissioned officer (Summer dress).

Horse Artillery: Officer.

Foot Artillery: cannoneer.

Zastrow Cuirassier: Wachtmeister (Parade).

Uhlans (Parade): Oberst (Parade).

Life Guard Cuirassier: Corporal (in march dress).

Hussars: Oberst (Parade); Hussars (in march dress).

HERZBERG (Chez). -- *True Portraits of all the Military Costumes of the Monarchs of Europe*. After Herzberg, K. K. Akademische Kunsthandlung. Augsburg (1800-1810). -- 90 plates in-4° colored. In this important collection, each nation is represented by a collection of 5 plates (usually 3 plates of infantry, 2 of cavalry and 1 of artillery, the latter always enlarged). Each plate contains several types. France, Bavaria and Saxony were the subject of two publications.

*8th Publication* (Army of the Electorate of Saxony).
1. Infantry Electorate of Saxony. Grenadier of Guard, grenadier of line.
2. Infantry Electorate of Saxony.

© 1995 – 2019 The Napoleon Series
3. Cavalry Electorate of Saxony. Cuirassiers, Light Horse.
4. Cavalry Electorate of Saxony.
5. Artillery Electorate of Saxony.

15th Publication (Army of the Kingdom of Saxony).

1. Royal Saxon Infantry... General.
   Officer of the Grenadiers of Guard.
   Grenadier of the Prince Frederick-Augustus Regiment.
   Fusilier of the Prince Maximilian Regiment.

(It is a facsimile of this plate that serves as a frontispiece to this volume.)

2. Royal Saxon Infantry... Officers, soldiers and drummers of the regiments of the King, Prince Antony and Prince Clement.

3. Royal Saxon Cavalry... Officer and trumpeter of the Life Guards. Cuirassiers of the Guard.
   (Rugendas del.-Nilson se.)

4. Royal Saxon Cavalry... Light Horse, officers and cavalrymen. Hussars.

5. Royal Saxon Artillery... Officer of artillery, non-commissioned officer and artillerymen, officer of the train.


KNÖTEL (Richard). -- Uniformenkunde. Rathenow, Max Babenzien. Publication started in 1890. Each year an in-4° volume of 12 publication, each comprising 5 colored plates, with notices, and 4 pages of text. The 14th volume of this very important book is being published. The number in Roman numerals indicates the volume; the number in Arabic numerals is that of the plate.

1st Uniforms worn until 1810.
Regiment Niesemeuschel: sergeant major.


II. 28. -- 1802. Life Guard. Officer and horseman, dress and undress, gala and exercise uniforms.

VI. 27. -- 1784. Carabineers: Officer and horseman.


II. 3. -- 1802. Light Horse. Regiment von Polentz

Regiment Prince-John.

Regiment Prince-Clement, non-commissioned officer.

2nd Uniforms worn since 1810.

VII. 55. -- 1810. Infantry. Regiment of the King: fusilier.

Regiment von Rechten: fusilier.

Regiment von Low: grenadier officer.


Infantry. Regiment of the King: officer, undress.

Regiment Prince-Clement: fusilier officer, undress uniform.

Regiment of the King: grenadier, campaign dress.

XI. 15. -- 1812. Tirailleurs of the light infantry brigade.

II. 49. -- 1813. Cuirassiers of the Guard (Life Guard Regiment).


Regiment Prince-Albrecht: officer.


II. 23. -- 1810. Artillery officer.

Horse artillery sergeant.

Officer of the train.

IX. 60. -- 1810. Life Guard: cavalryman, captain, trumpeter.

LIÉNHART and HUMBERT. -- The Uniforms of the French Army, from 1690 to the present day, by Dr. Liénhart and René Humbert. -- 5 vol. in-4°. Text, types and color schemes. Leipzig, M. Ruhl, 1897-1905.
1802. Light Horse. Regiment of Prince-Albert: soldier.


1810. Hussars: trumpeter (schematic view).

V. 43. -- 1802. Hussars: officer, soldier (schematic view).
1810. Officer of Light Horse.
1812. Officer of Hussars in pelisse.
1806. Officer in frock coat.
1812. Trumpeter of artillery (with covered shako).
1802. Carabineer: officer and soldier (schematic view).
1802. Artillery: cannoneer, non-commissioned officer, officer, driver, officer in undress uniform (schematic view).
1810. Train: (schematic view).

V. 44. -- 1806. Lieutenant General.
1810. City Commander, general.
1806. Engineers: officer, pupil (schematic view).
1810. Engineers: officer, sapper (schematic view).
1806. Cadet and officer of Cadets (schematic view).
1810. -- --
1806. Generals: Lieutenant General, Major-General (schematic view).
1810. Generals: Aide-de-Camp, Aide-de-Camp of King (schematic view).
1806. Aide-de-Camp of the Elector, city commander, aide-de-camp of city commander (schematic view).
1810. City Commander (schematic view).

V. 45. Review Inspector, doctor, Foot and Horse National Guard, musician, drum-major. (schematic view).


1806. Life Guard.
   -- Cadet.
   -- Infantry. Regiment of the King: grenadier.
   -- -- Regiment of Prince-Anton: officer in parade uniform.

1810. Line Infantry. Regiment of the King: grenadier.
   -- -- Regiment of Prince-Anton: major.
   -- Foot Artillery. Reg.: Train, Artillerist.

NEUMANN. -- Saxon Army, 1806-1813. Four original watercolors from the documents of the Royal Library of Dresden. In-4°, with 4 types on each piece. (Library of Commandant Sauzey.)

   Regiment von Niesemeuschel: fusilier.
   Light Horse Regiment of Prince-Albrecht.
   Cuirassier von Hochtitzky

II. 1809. Grenadier of the Guard.
   Regiment of Prince Maximilian: grenadier Cuirassier of the Guard.
   Artillerist.
III. 1812.
Regiment of the King: fusilier.
Life Guard.
Cuirassier von Zastrow.
Regiment of Prince-Anton: fusilier.

IV. 1813.
Foot Jäger.
Hussar.
Cuirassier of the Guard.
Regiment von Rechten: grenadier.

NEUMANN. The Saxon Army, 1812, Three watercolors from the documents of the Saxon Ministry of War. In-4°, with several types on each piece. (Library of Commandant Sauzey.)

I. Regiment of the King: major.
   Regiment of Prince-Frederick-Augustus: grenadier corporal.
   Regiment of Prince-Anton: fusilier.

II. Regiment of Prince-Clement: lieutenant-colonel in undress.
   Light Infantry: second lieutenant and soldier.

III. Jäger Corps: major, jäger, cornetist.

RAFFET son. -- Original watercolors and colored drawings, from public or private collections objects. (National Library, Military Documents, Collections, Oa, 102x, folio.)

Artillery Officer (after a sketch from the Palatine Library of Florence)
1810. Saxons in the service of France. Jäger. (Same source.)
   -- Drummer, Regiment of Prince-Frederick-Augustus. (Same source.)


1812. Saxon Light Infantry.
   -- Saxon infantry.


1. General, parade dress.
2. General Aide-de-Camp of the King.
3. Assistant to the General Staff.
4. Major of the City.
5. Inspector of Reviews.
6. Cadet Corps.
7. Life Guard: captain.
8. -- trumpeter.
9. Life Guard Cuirassiers.
11. Dragoons of Prince-Clement.
14. -- soldier.
16. -- drum-major.
17. Infantry. Regiment of the King: major.
18. -- Regiment of Prince-Frederick-Augustus: drummer.
   -- -- Regiment of Prince-Maximilian: non-commissioned officer.
22. Light Infantry: 1st lieutenant.
23. -- soldier.
25. Major of the Horse Artillery Brigade.
26. Sergeant of the Horse Artillery Brigade.
27. Officer of artillery.
28. Officer of engineers.
29. Sapper of engineers.
30. Officer of the Train Battalion.

SAUERWEID (after). -- *Die Königliche Sächsischen Armee, 1811*. According to Sauerweid's originals at the Royal Dresden Cabinet of Prints. Collection of 30 watercolors. (Mr. Balsan Library.)

1. General.
2. Adjutant of General Staff.
4. Inspector of Reviews.
5. Regimental Surgeon.
7. Life Guard: adjutant-lieutenant.
9. Lieutenant of the Infantry Regiment of the King.
12. Drummer of Infantry Regiment Prince-Frederick-Augustus.
15. Soldier of the Light Infantry.
17. Captain of the Life Guard.
18. Trumpeter of the Life Guard.
19. Cuirassier of the Life Guard.
20. Lieutenant of the von Zastrow Cuirassiers, in day uniform.
22. Trumpeter of the Light Horse Regiment von Polenz.
23. Hussar officer.
24. Hussar.
26. Sergeant of the Horse Artillery.
27. Foot Artillery cannoneer.
28. Major of engineers.
29. Pontooner.
30. Officer of the Train.


1st Series, 1809.

1. The Saxon skirmishers (tirailleurs) attack the outposts of the Duke of Brunswick-Œls at Schinderstege.
2. The Duke of Brunswick in the face of the Saxon attack.
3. Combat of outposts between Saxon cuirassiers and the Austrian dragoons and uhlan.
4. Combat of outposts between the Saxon cavalry and the Austrian infantry and the landwehr.
5. Austrian outposts; in the background, a Saxon post and a picket at the Lobau Bridge.
6. Communication of a dispatch to the outposts.
7. A Saxon officer comes to an Austrian post.
8. Saxon Hussars in the presence of an Austrian post on the road from Dippoldiswald. In back, we see the picket; the cavalry is in the background.
9. Austrian picket at the Freyberg barrier.
10. The same, in the evening.
11. Bivouac of the Austrian pickets at the Dippoldiswalde barrier.
12. Saxon hussar picket.
13. Bivouac of Saxon dragoons at the Lobau Bridge,
14. The Saxon horse artillery crosses the Weiseritz.
15. The Saxon corps resting on the road to Freyberg. In the background, the picket l'ordannance, and the cavalry in back.
16. The commander of the Austrian troops invites the commandant of the Saxons to an interview in the city.

2\textsuperscript{nd} Series, 1810.

1. Patrol of Saxon hussars.
2. Patrol of Saxon cuirassiers.
3. Officer and soldier of the Brunswick Corps, taken as prisoners by Saxon hussars.
4. Friesen lieutenant, mortally wounded by an Austrian uhlans in the combat of Giefshubel.
5. The Duke of Brunswick-Œls and his aides-de-camps in observation on the road to Meissen.
7. Saxon hussars firing on the road to Plauen.
8. Saxon skirmisher recovering an abandoned Brunswick limber.
9. Retreat of a Saxon hussar.
10. The last Austrian patrol on the Elbe bridge.
12. The Saxon horse artillery gathers on Lobau.
13. Campaign tent, with Saxon dragoons.
14. Campaign tent, with French.
15. Camp scene, Blasewitz.

SAXONS (New uniforms), 1811. -- \textit{Neue uniformierte Königlich. Sächsischen Armee, nach der Natur gezeichnet, und in Gruppen dar gestellt.} Dresden, 1811. -- Small album in-4\textdegree of 16 pages of text and of 8 plates.

1. Generals (5 types).
2. Royal Guard: grenadiers, cuirassiers (7 types).
3. Heavy cavalry (4 types).
4. Dragoons (light horse) (8 types).
5. Hussars (4 types).
6. Artillery (4 types).
7. Line infantry (4 types).
8. Light Infantry (5 types).
SAXONS (1811). -- *Saxon Army in 1811*. Collection of 20 small plates in-4°, s. 1. n. d. and without an author's name. (Library of Mr. Balsan.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pl.</th>
<th>Generals:</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1, gala costume; 2 and 3, walking out dress.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>1, Chief of Staff, gala dress; 2, Chief of Staff of an infantry division, walking out dress; 3, Aide-de-Camp of an division general, gala dress; 4, Aide-de-Camp attached to the King's staff, walking out dress; 5, Aide-de-Camp of a brigade general.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>1, Aide-de-Camp of King, gala dress; 2, the same, undress uniform; 3 and 4, Flügel-adjutant, gala dress and walking out dress.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>1, Inspector General, gala outfit; 2 and 3, Review Inspectors, gala dress and undress outfit.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Life Guards: 1 and 2, officers, parade and undress uniforms; 3, non-commissioned officer; 4, soldier.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Cuirassiers: 1 and 3, Cuirassiers of the Guard, parade and undress attire; 2 and 4, Cuirassiers of Zastrow, officer and cavalryman.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Dragoons: 1, Regiment Prince-Clement, officer; 2 Regiment Prince John, horseman; 3, Regiment Prince Albert, horseman; 4, Regiment von Polentz, horseman.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Hussars: 1, captain; 2, cavalryman.</td>
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<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Government: 1, government adjutant, gala dress; 2, Town-major, gala dress; 3, Town adjutant, walking dress.</td>
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<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>1, Auditor; 2, Quartermaster of the Foot Guard Regiment; 3, Regimental surgeon; 4, artillery company surgeon.</td>
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<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Engineer: 1, officer; 2, trench sergeant; 3, sapper; 4, pontooner.</td>
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<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Foot Artillery: 1, officer, parade dress; 2 and 3, soldiers parade dress; 4 drummer, parade dress; 5, soldier of laborer company.</td>
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<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Horse Artillery: 1, officer, parade dress; 2, non-commissioned officer; 3, gunners.</td>
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<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Train: 1, officer, 2, non-commissioned officer; 3 and 4, soldiers.</td>
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<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Musicians: 1, Life Guard trumpeter; 2, Artillery, musician; 3, Regiment Prince Anton, musician; 4, Train, trumpeter.</td>
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<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Grenadiers of the Guard: 1, officer, parade dress; 2, grenadier, parade dress; 3 and 4, soldiers, parade and service dress.</td>
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<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>1st Infantry Brigade: 1, Regiment of the King, officer, parade dress; 2, Regiment von Low, grenadier, 3, Regiment Niesemueschel, fusilier; 4, Regiment Prince-Anton, fusilier.</td>
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<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>2nd Infantry Brigade: 1 Regiment Prince-Frederick, officer, parade dress; 2, Regiment Prince-Clement, non-commissioned officer; 3, Regiment von Rechten, sapper; 4, Regiment Prince-Maximilian, grenadier.</td>
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<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Light Infantry: 1, officer, parade dress; 2, soldier, parade dress; 3, jäger light infantry, parade dress.</td>
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<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>1, Drum Major of the King's Regiment; 2, drum major, Guard Grenadiers; 3, drum major of Regiment Prince Frederick.</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


Royal Saxon Life Guards, 1812.

WEILAND. -- *The Imperial Army of France and its Allies*. Weimar, 1807 and 1812. 148 plates in-12, colored; an important collection giving not only the uniforms of the French troops of the 1st Empire, but also those of the contingents of the Confederation of the Rhine, the Italians and the Poles.

Königl. Sachsischer General. -- Leibgrenadier Guard.
Life Guards: 1, non-commissioned officer, parade dress; 2 and 3, horsemen, parade dress; 4, horseman, service dress; 5 and 6, officers, gala dress; 7, officer, exercise dress; 8, officer, holding parade.

Cuirassiers: 1, Regiment of Elector, non-commissioned officer, full dress; 3, 5, and 6, cuirassiers, full dress; 4, Regiment of Elector, officer, service dress; 2, Regiment Hochtitzky, officer, service dress.

Dragoons: 1, Regiment von Polentz, officer, service dress; 2, Regiment Prince-Albert, officer, full dress; 3, Regiment von Gersdorf, horseman, full dress. -- Cuirassiers: 4, Regiment Hochtitzky, officer, full dress.

Dragoons: 1, Regiment Prince-Clement, officer service dress; 2, Regiment Prince-Clement, officer, full dress. -- Cuirassiers: 3, Regiment of Elector, officer, full dress; 4, Regiment Hochtitzky, officer, walking out dress.

Hussars: 1 and 6, non-commissioned officers, full dress; 2, horseman full dress; 3, trumpeter, full dress; 4, officer, walking out dress; 5, officer, full dress.

Swiss Guard: 1 and 4, guardsmen, gala dress; 2, officer, gala dress; guardsman, ordinary dress.

Cadet Corps: 1, cadet, service dress; 2, 3 and 4, officers, full dress.

Grenadiers of the Guard: 1, officer, gala dress; 2, officer, full dress; 3, officer, walking out dress; 4, officer, service dress; 5 and 6, soldiers.

Infantry: 1, Regiment Saenger, grenadier, full dress; 2, Regiment Xavier, grenadier, full dress; 3, Regiment Prince-Clement, grenadier, officer (walking out dress); 4, Regiment von Niesemeuschel, grenadier, full dress; 5, Regiment Thümmel, grenadier officer, full dress; 6, Regiment Ryssel, grenadier, full dress; 7, Regiment von Rechten, grenadier drummer, full dress; 8, Regiment Prince-Anton, grenadier, full dress; 9, Regiment Low, grenadier, full dress; 10, Regiment of the Elector, grenadier, full dress; 11, Regiment Prince-Maximilian, grenadier non-commissioned officer, full dress; 12, Regiment Prince-Frederick-Augustus, grenadier, full dress.

Infantry: 1, Regiment of the Elector, soldier, full dress; 2, Regiment Prince-Clement, soldier, full dress; 3, Regiment of the Elector, officer, full dress; 4, Regiment von Ryssel, soldier, full dress; 5, Regiment Prince-Anton, officer, full dress; 6 and 7, Regiment Prince-Anton, soldiers, full dress.

Infantry: 1, 2, 3 and 4, Regiment Prince-Frederick-Augustus, musicians, full dress; 5, Regiment Prince-Frederick-Augustus, soldier, full dress; 6, Regiment Prince-Frederick-Augustus, flag-bearer, full dress; 7, Regiment Prince-Frederick-Augustus, officer, full dress; 8 and 9, Regiment von Niesemeuschel, officers, full dress.

Infantry: 1, Regiment von Thümmel, non-commissioned officer, full dress; 4, Regiment von Thümmel, officer, full dress; 8 and 9, Regiment von Thümmel, soldiers, full dress; 2, Regiment Prince-Xavier, musician, full dress; 3, Regiment Prince-Xavier, officer, full dress; 5, Regiment Prince-Xavier, Non-commissioned officer, full dress, 6 and 7, Regiment Prince-Xavier, soldiers, full dress.

Infantry: 1, Regiment Prince-Clement, soldier, full dress; 3, Regiment Prince-Clement, officer, full dress; 2, Regiment von Saenger, soldier, full dress; 4, Regiment von Saenger, non-commissioned officer, full dress; 5, Regiment von Saenger, officer, walking out dress.

Infantry: 1 and 2, Regiment von Rechten, soldiers, full dress; 5, Regiment von Rechten, non-commissioned officer, full dress; 7, Regiment von Rechten, officer, walking out dress; 3 and 4, Regiment Low, soldiers, full dress; 6, Regiment Low, officer, full dress.

Artillery: 1 and 3, officers, service dress; 2 and 4, officers, full dress; 5 and 6, drivers of the artillery train.
full dress; 7, 8, 9 and 11, gunners, full dress; 10, an artillery non-commissioned officer, full dress.
17. Engineers: 1, 3 and 4, officers, full dress; 2, officer, service dress.

Place on the Napoleon Series: September 2019

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